



# Cambridge IGCSE™

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## HISTORY

Paper 4 Alternative to Coursework

**0470/43**

**October/November 2023**

**1 hour**

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

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## INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

## INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 40.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].

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This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **one** question from your chosen Depth Study.

**DEPTH STUDY A: THE FIRST WORLD WAR, 1914–18**

- 1 How important was the trench system on the Western Front as a cause of stalemate? Explain your answer. [40]
- 2 How significant were shortages on the German Home Front as a reason for revolution towards the end of 1918? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY B: GERMANY, 1918–45**

- 3 How important was their ideology as a reason for the Nazis' lack of electoral success before 1930? Explain your answer. [40]
- 4 How significant was Himmler to the Nazis in dealing with opposition after 1933? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY C: RUSSIA, 1905–41**

- 5 How important were opposition parties as a reason for instability in Russia by 1914? Explain your answer. [40]
- 6 How significant was Trotsky's leadership of the Red Army as a reason for Bolshevik victory in the Russian Civil War? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY D: THE UNITED STATES, 1919–41**

- 7 How important were falling prices as a reason why farmers struggled in the USA in the 1920s? Explain your answer. [40]
- 8 How significant was religion as a reason for the introduction of Prohibition in 1920? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY E: CHINA, c.1930–c.1990**

- 9 How important was the modernisation of industry to the economic growth of China by 1960? Explain your answer. [40]
- 10 How significant were China's relations with neighbouring states to its development as a world power by 1976? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY F: SOUTH AFRICA, c.1940–c.1994**

- 11** How important was farming to the development of the economy in South Africa by 1948? Explain your answer. [40]
- 12** How significant was anti-communism as a reason for government repression of political opponents after 1948? Explain your answer. [40]

**DEPTH STUDY G: ISRAELIS AND PALESTINIANS SINCE 1945**

- 13** How important was Nasser as a cause of the increased hostility between Egypt and Israel during his time as president? Explain your answer. [40]
- 14** How significant was the 1977 Israeli election victory of Likud in the peace process to 1994? Explain your answer. [40]

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